## In the title:

Please replace the title of application with the following rewritten title:

-- DIRECT END-OFFICE ATM TRUNKING --

## In the specification:

Please insert the following as the first sentence of the specification:

-- This application is a Continuation of application serial number 09/220,020, filed December 23, 1998, currently pending.--.

Please replace the paragraph on page 10 from lines 10-20 with the following rewritten paragraph:

Please replace the Abstract with the following rewritten Abstract:

ATM backbone network are described. The apparatus is an interface adapted to convert pulse code modulated data to ATM cells the data format of the backbone network and vice versa. The interface is adapted to emulate a trunk peripheral of the TDM switch by communicating with a computing module of the switch using a messaging protocol native to the computing module. The interface may therefore be connected to the TDM switch without any modification of the computing module. The interface is connected directly to a serial link of a fabric interface of the TDM switch. The advantages include a reduction in the capital investment in equipment required to connect a TDM switch to an ATM backbone network and a reduced footprint for the equipment.--.